## Earthquake Engineering -Dams

Policy chasing a moving target and a rapid growth in the state-of-knowledge and expectation of leading edge practice organization



### **USACE Earthquake Strong Motion Monitoring**



SMIP station at Bluestone Lake, WV

# USACE SMIP Monitoring – N . New York Earthquake M=5.0



Example Film Record from Analog Accelerograph

#### USACE SMIP Monitoring – Indiana Earthquake M = 5.0 Station ID: ALTUS S/N 2440 Channel 2: \_\_\_\_ 06/18/2002 17:37:29 (GMT) Station ID: ALTUS S/N 2440 06/18/2002 17:37:29 (GMT) 80.000000 60.000000 40.000000 С Acceleration (cm/s<sup>2</sup>) Acceleration (cm/s<sup>2</sup>) 0000000 -20.000000 8.000 10.000 12.000 14.000 18.000 16.000 4.000 6.000 Time (sec) 200 km 100 km 38.1 -40.000000 C -60.000000 34.9 -80.000000 $\odot$ 0.000 2.000 6.000 8.0( 4.000 Time 31.8 91.7 87.7 79.7 95.7 83.7

Example Digital Record from Upgraded Seismic Station

## Ground Motion Issues On-going R&D Needs

- Continued Development of Delineation and Characterization of Deterministic Source Zones
- Investigation of Acceleration Time Histories for Phasing, Energy Delivery Characteristics
- Finite Fault Modeling for determining bounds on characteristics that are Important to engineering analysis
  - Support complex constitutive models
  - **Constrain time history selection**
- Data Collection
  - Structural monitoring
  - Ground motion monitoring (strong and weak motions)
  - Monitoring free field level ground and free field steep valley

## Geotechnical R&D Future Thrusts

- Fragility curve development
- Analysis of embedded structures
- Validation of large deformation estimation
- Physical modeling to add case histories, validate analyses
- Application and Adaption of Technology to Levees